1 Voi note leture unui trunghi unitate eul. Mai întâi voi selcule numărul de triunghiuri de letură l.

In figura exista 120 de triunghiuri de latural teum voi calcula numarul de triunghiuri de latura il treate sunt in numar de 116 de triunghiurile en latura il sunt in numar de 106 de triunghiurile en latura il sunt in numar de 10 de triunghiurile en latura il sunt in numar de 72 de triunghiurile en latura il sunt in numar de 56 de triunghiurile en latura il sunt in numar de 30 de 20 de triunghiurile en latura il sunt in numar de 20 de triunghiurile en latura il sunt in numar de 20 de laturaliurile en latura il sunt in numar de 12 de latura in mari triunghiurile in latura il sunt in numar de 6 lele mai mari triunghiurile din figura, sule en latura il i sunt in numar de 6 latura il i sunt in numar de 50 de triunghiurile in latura il sunt in numar de 50 de triunghiurile in latura il sunt in numar de 50 de triunghiurile in latura il sunt in numar de 50 de triunghiurile in latura il sunt in numar de 50 de triunghiurile in latura il sunt in numar de 50 de triunghiurile in latura il sunt in numar de 20 de suntation numar de 30 de suntatio



2 Lingurele patrate perfecte de doua cifre sunt 16,25, 36,49,64 1281. Notez eun numarul de scifre. n-patret perfect Eil hEN estle incat n= h Carul 1: Deca primul numer de doné sifre este 16 (primite dout cifre de numéralui de 6 sifre sunt 1, respective 6) 160000 EN (=) 160000 E R2(=) 400 = /2 (=) 900 € R Deca le=400, n=160000. 00 mi este un numer de 2 Eller => mismine Asca k = 401, N = 16080 1.07 nu este un numer de 2 Lifre => Milonvine

Lifre => nuconnine
Lifre => nuconnine
Lifre => nuconnine

Dece h=403, n=162409. OF nu este un numer de 2 vibre =) nu conneine

Doca k=404, n=163216. 32 nu este un potrot perfect

Daca &=405, n=164025, 40 m este un patret surfect

Deca k=406, n=164836.48 nu lete un patrot serlect =) humanino D-Continuera

Deca b=407, n=165649.56 mu este un patrot surfect =) nu consime.

Deco le = 408, h= 166464 - comine

Doca b= 409, n= 167281.72mm este potret perfect

Dera h= 410, n= 1681 DO. OD nu este un numar de 2 ûfre =) mismaine

Dece h=411, n=168927. 89 nu lite un pâtret Nerlect => nuconvince

Daca k=472, n=969744. 97 hu este un potret purfect

Decè le 2913, NZ 170569 der primete doué cifre de lui n sunt 1, respective 6

Essell 2: Daca primul numër de doué sifre este 25 (primule soué sifre sle numërului de 6 sifre sunt 2 respective 5)

N = PS $| = 0.2000 \leq N | = 0.2000 \leq P_{2}(=)$

20058

Decè le = 500, n= 250000.00 nu este un numer de dout sibre =) mucon sine

Deca k = 501, N = 251001.07 nu este un numer de doua cifre = musonvine

3h3

Q-Continuere Decà L=502, N= 25 2004. 04 nu este un numar de 2 eniverse unce unive Dece b=503, n= 253009. 07 nuiste un numer de 2 infres mulanvine Dara l=509, n= 259076. 40 milste un patret perfect enime and will Deca b=505, n=255025, 50 muste un patrot purfect enimas MMC= Deca L=506, n=256036. 60 nu este un patret perfect Doce h=507/N=2570 99,70 muste un patrot perfect enumarina Dava k=508, N=258069. 90 nu este un potrat perfect =) huconine Daca k=509, n= 259081. 10 mulste un patrot Deca k 2510, N 2260100 des primele dona cifre ele luin sunt 2, respective 5 = musonvine Cazul 3: Deca primul numar de doute vifre este 36 I primele 2 cifre de numarului de 6 citre sunt 3, ~ - 02 => b2 23 (0000 <=)

4/13

k2600

D-Continuore

Doca b=600, n=360000.00 nu este un numor de dona cifre => nu correine

Doca b=601, N=361201. IT nu este un numar de pour

Deca h=602/N=362404.07 nu este un numar de douis

Asca l= (03 n=363609, 07 nu lste un numar de douce

Deca b=606, n=364816.48 nu lite un patret perfect

Deca k=605, k=36 6025. 60 nu este un patret perfect

Deca b=606, n=367236.72 nu este un potrot perfect

Dock 1=607, n=369649. 94 mil este un potret perfect

Deca h=608, h=3696 66, 96 hu este un patret perfect

Darispective => nuxonneine

Esseul 4: Loca primul numer de dour citre este 49 (primule 2 citre ele lui n sunt « respective 9) N=B2 => R2240000(=)

3 - Continuere k27002(=> b2700 doca h=700, n=490000.00 nu este un numar de doua internation (= whis Deca b= 701, n= 411401.07 nu este un numor de dous mirmoran (= expir Deco b=702, N= 492804. 04 nueste un numar de doua enimenance estil Doca b=703, n= 99\$209, 09 nu este un numor de doua Dace h=709, N= 895616. 56 nu late un potrat perfect Deca l=705, N= 497025, 70 meste un potrat perfect eniemessed (= Doca k = 706, n=498436.84 muste un satrat perfect The convine Deca L=707, n= 4998 49. 48 mueste un potrot perfect 2) huconsine Doca le 2708, n 2501264 das primele dous cifre ele lui n sunt 4, respective 9= > huconving Esser 5: Doca primul numër de doué cifre este 66 (primile dous lifre de lui n sunt 6, respective 9) 372 (40000) = 12 (2 800° (=)

D-Continuere k 2 900 Dacie le=800, n=690000.00 nu este un numor de ruifre =) My convine Doca k=801, N=647601.01 meste un numer de rube iniemarum (= deca l= 802, n= 673204, 04 musti un numar de riibre enimound (= Doca b=803, n=644809, 07 nu este un numar de zuifre =) hu conseine Deca b=804, h=646476-convine dece b= 805, h= 648025 -80 muste un potret perfect =) hurannine Doca h=801, n=649636.96 me este un patrat purfect =) Mi consine Deca 12807, N2651249 day primele dout cifre de lui à sunt 6, respective (=) nuionneine Carul 6: Dace primul numer de dout cifre este 91 primele doute cifer ale luin sunt 8, respective 2) × 5 810000 (=) B2900 Deca k=100, N= 410000.00 nu esteun numér dez eniumas un C= expire

Q-Continuare

Daca le= 901, h=81 1801. 07 nu este un numar de 2 libre =) nu convine

lite = mucommino

Deca h=903, n=81,5409, 07 nu este un numar de

Daca L=104, n= 81 7216. 72 nu este un patrot purfect

Doca 2=905, n=819025. 10 meste un potrot perfect

=) Numarul de biètre poste li 166464 sou 6464 16

Suma unghiurila Entre un rentagon este 540° =) m(A)+m(B)+m(E)+m(E)=560° (=) 4.m(B) = 540°-60°(=) 4.m(B)=480°(=) m(g) = m(g) = m(g) = m(g) = 1500Notez in {F}=ABN(D)i {G}=AENCD Notez lungima laturii Bl eu x si lungimee laturii DEmy m/FBU+m(ABU)=180°(=> m(FBU)+1200=1800(=) m(EBC)=600 m/B(E)+m/B(0)=180,<=) m (BCF) +120=180 (=) m(B(F)=600 In 0 B(F, m(B(F) +m(BF)+m(BF)=160°(=) m (BFC)+120=180°<=) m (BFC)=600 | m(B(F)=60° =) DB(F-echileteral=) (F=BF=B(=) m (FBU) = 600

```
3)-Continuore
m (AED)+m(DE)=1800 (=)
m (DÊG) +1200=1800(=)
 m(()E()=60°
 m((DE)+m(EDG) = 1800 (=)
 m/EDG)+120=180(=)
  m(£06)=600
 In D DE 6-m(DE B)+m(E) B)+m(DGE) = 180°
=> MDGE) +1500 = 1800(>)
 m(0gE)=6001
 m(EDb)=60 =) DEb-uchiletural =) 16=6E=DE=Y
 m(DEG)=600
 m(BFC)=60°=>m(AFG)=60°
m(DGE)=60=>m(AGF)=600
m(AFG)=60° | => DAF 6-lchiloteral => AF = 6F=A6
 m/FA6)=60°
 AF= 6F = A6 (=)
  AB+BF=F(+(0+Db=AE+GE <=)
  6+X=F+X+b=7+y
  6+X=9+X+4 (=)
   (=) VAC=N+X+1
```

3-Continuer

AF = AB+BF (=)

AF = 6+ x (=)

AF=9

\(\text{Tie } \text{Y-projectic lui } \text{A pr driepte } (D=) \text{d} (A(0)=AX

\text{D Achileteral AF 6 de latura } \text{P, AX-Inaltime}

=>AX = 1\frac{12}{2}

=> \text{d} (A, (D) = 1\frac{12}{2}

(P) Voi considere X-imper Propozitule de forma, X+2h este divisibil en 2020-26" , h E{1,2,...1009}, hu sunt courte desource *+2 h este impar Der 2010-2k este par deci XIIk nuposte frainizibilu 2020-2k=> 1009 dintre cele 2018 de propositio pusunt soriete et Mai ramane de demonstrat et exista *-Impor, * + M* estfel most rebelle 1000 deproobserved sit so white 2019) \$+1. 2013/2019 (+) 2019 | *+2020 2017/ 7+3 2017/2017(+) 2017/ X+2020 3/ *+2017 3/3 ____(+) 3/7+1070 3/ *+2020 2/7+5050 2019/7+2020

X=1.3.5.7....2019 - 2020 este impor si intrumente sonditiile din enunt = lexista un estfel de X./2/13 Dedonand crescator sumele Broote Ativale con numere provin unele sume.

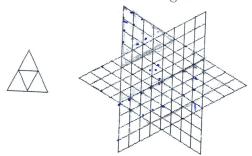
Tie e = b < c < d < l < g < l, cule grumere, orbinste crescator, Brostici co ca mai mica bintre cele 26 de sume este athe, a have ca mai mica este athe, se co mai mare este athe, este fth. Adunand toote cele 28 de sume si myor time riscultatul le 7, broote afle sume cela grumere = DB-poote castiga



International Mathematical Olympiad "Formula of Unity" / "The Third Millennium" Year 2018/2019. Final round

Problems for the class R8

1. In the picture on the left, you can find five triangles (four small and one big). And how many triangles can you find in the picture on the right?



- 2. Three students write on a whiteboard 3 two-digit perfect squares next to each other. Surprisingly the 6-digit number obtained is also a perfect square! Find all possible values of
- 3. In a convex pentagon ABCDE, $\angle A=60^{\circ}$, and all other angles are equal. It is known that AB = 6, CD = 4, EA = 7. Find the distance from A to the line CD.
- 4. Is there a positive integer x such that exactly half of the propositions "x + 1 is divisible by 2019", "x + 2 is divisible by 2018", "x + 3 is divisible by 2017", ..., "x + 2017 is divisible by 3", "x + 2018 is divisible by 2" are correct?
- 5. Two players A and B are playing the following game. A chooses 8 real numbers. (Some of these numbers could be equal to each other.) On a piece of paper, A writes sums of all possible sets of 2 of these numbers in an arbitrary order. Next, A gives the paper to B. (This paper contains 28 sums; some of these sums could be equal to each other.) Bwins if he can figure out the 8 original numbers on the first guess. Is there a way for B to

- The paper should not contain personal data of the participant, so you should not sign your paper (the personal data should be written in the questionnaire).
- Please solve the problems by yourself. Solving together or cheating is not allowed.
- Using calculators, books, or Internet is not allowed.
- The results will be published at formulo.org before April 10.

Rules of the final round of the Olympiad "Formula of Unity" / "The Third Millennium" 2018/19

- 1. Participants of the final round include the winners of the qualifying round as well as all those who received diplomas for winning in the Olympiad 2017/18. The locations and dates of the final round are listed on the page http://www.formulo.org/en/olymp/2018-math-en/
- 2. The round will last for 4 hours.
- 3. It is necessary to bring your pens and paper with you. The participants are not allowed to use calculators, computers, telephones, any other communication tools.
- 4. Solutions should be written in Esperanto, English, French, Georgian, German, Persian, Romanian, Russian, Spanish, Ukrainian, or Uzbek.
- 5. The participants are to fill in a participant form they receive before the beginning of the final round. (The time for filling in the participants form is not included into 4 hours.) The paper sheets with solutions should not include the participant's name and other personal data.
- 6. Since the date of the 2nd round varies in different countries, the participants and organizers are asked not to publish the problems on the web before March 7.
- 7. Preliminary results of the Olympiad will be published on http://formulo.org before March 24, 2018. Appeals (requests to reconsider one's solutions) can be submitted within 3 days thereafter.

Information for the organizers

- 1. The Organizing Committee asks the local organizers to ensure participants' compliance with the rules. The time necessary to fill in the participant form is not included into 4 hours provided for solving problems.
- 2. The Olympiad papers are to be scanned and sent to solv@formulo.org within 3 days after the date of the final round. The papers of participants of different grades should be e-mailed in separate messages. Participant forms are to be e-mailed along with the papers in the same messages. The subjects of the messages should include the words "Final round", the name of the host organization and the grade (R5, R6, etc). The file names should follow an example: solutions1.pdf, form1.pdf, solutions2.pdf, form2.pdf.
- 3. The papers of unofficial participants (not including the papers marked by the local organizers) should be sent in separate messages with subject lines such as "Final round, unofficial participants,
- 4. In case of any uncertainty, please contact the Organizing Committee by olimp@formulo.org.